## ICT Specification A 2008 AQA GCSE

# Problem 2



# By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 1 of 30

### ICT Coursework 2008 Problem 2

## CONTENTS

Introdu	ction	Page 3
Softwar	Page 4-6	
Softwar	re Final Choice	Page 7
Hand D	Prawn Plan 1	Page 8-9
	Sheet 1 Sheet 2	Page 8 Page 9
Evaluat	tion of Hand Drawn Plan 1	Page 10-1
	Sheet 1 Sheet 2	Page 10 Page 11
Hand D	Drawn Plan 2	Page 12-13
	Sheet 1 Sheet 2	Page 12 Page 13
Evaluat	tion of Hand Drawn Plan 2	Page 14-1:
	Sheet 1 Sheet 2	Page 14 Page 15
Testing	Plan	Page 16
Implem	nentation	Page 17-2
Testing		Page 22-20
	Table Screen shots with references and explanations	Page 22-23 Page 24-23
Evaluat	tion	Page 29-30
	Texts Table	Page 29 Page 30
Main P	resentation	Page 31-34
	Sheet 1 Sheet 2 Sheet 1 showing formulas Sheet 2 showing formulas	Page 31 Page 32 Page 33 Page 34

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 2 of 30

#### Introduction

I again have been given the role of Bernie, however I have been given another problem to find a solution to. I need to create a system for Barry, who is currently responsible for marketing and he wants some help with working out costs for his latest idea of creating DVDs showing the different attractions at the park.

There are going to be two different types of publicity packs, one being the standard pack and the other being the ticket agent pack.

I will need to create two hand drawn designs before starting to create the actual system. This will help me to use the best and most simple layout while creating the formulas that I will need to use. Consequently I will need to evaluate my designs, and then go to choose the correct software to use, after my choice I can begin to produce the system.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 3 of 30

#### Design Section

In this section of the tasks (problem 2) I have been asked to produce a system which will explain and work out the details of selling such items as DVDs in packages. There are two different types of packages which I will have to find out the cost of producing. The first is the Standard Pack and the other is the Ticket Agent Pack. However in order to find out the cost of producing such items I will have to consider the following;

- The appropriate software which will allow all operations and functions needed in the course.
- Planning the solution which means producing design plans that will be followed by the implementation showing how the system was built.

For this task there is a wide range of software I can use. Initially I was thinking that the only choice I have is to use the programs provided by Microsoft Office 2007. But after looking deeply in to alternatives I found two other programs. However I had to asses these before making my final choice. So like in Problem one I created a table which would show me the advantage and disadvantages of each. With the use of this I could weight out the advantages with disadvantages. The three software I could choose from were the choices I had were Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Works Spreadsheet, and finally Ashampoo Office 2006 (spreadsheet).

The use of Microsoft Offices' Excel was one of the first ideas; the reason for this was simply that; I had experience with the package, while knowing that the main features I needed were available. The application can be used in a wide variety of contexts.

#### Ashampoo office 2005

Advantages	Disadvantages
Ease of updating information, if data changes it is just a matter of deleting the old and replacing it with the new.	The school system doesn't actually contain the software so it would be difficult to import work from home to school and vice versa.
Word-search capability, which means if a specific word or numeric data needed replacing or modifying, it could be done efficiently.	Initial investment of time to migrate content
Portable (it does not take up as much space on removable drives as equivalent software)	Only the 2006 version is available to me which does not contain all the features and functions I need to use.
Aesthetic enhancement of content	Can be confusing to use.
The ability to present complex concepts in a concrete manner, as there are three sheets which I can use to split the data up into specific sections.	There are limited resources I can use to recover data in case of loss.
	Intricate to use (all functions may not be known)

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 4 of 30

#### MS Excel

My second choice was MS Excel, it has numerous advantages and disadvantages, my main reason for considering this programme, was the fact that it was able to produce advanced calculations on numerous pages while still being able to create accurate answers on specific objects to other pages. Below is also a table as the one formed previously.

Advantages	Disadvantages
It is able to perform complex calculations automatically with uses of formulas.	Installation for this software is slow as many options are available on offer, and it occupies a large amount of memory.
The program makes it easy to use.	The applications functions are difficult to find unless fluent with the program.
Designed for this very use as it can perform functions unavailable in the other software's evaluated in this section. It also has a wide range of help offline and online, which means loss of data will not be a problem as it can be recovered efficiently.	
Available both in school and outside which means the task can be completed more efficiently rather depending on one computer which holds the application.	

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 5 of 30

#### Microsoft Works Spreadsheet

My final choice of software is Microsoft Works Spreadsheet, it may not be the most obvious choice but it has all the capabilities, as it uses a similar template to MS Excel. It lets me use it without becoming too complex; however there are not all the functions which I may have to use in order to retrieve accurate results. This was the reason why this software was popular choice. Again, like the above I will produce a table to show the contrast of advantages and disadvantages as well as using it for a comparison between all programs.

Advantages	Disadvantages
It is capable of producing the interactive presentation.	It was not initially designed for the use of interactive presentations.
It can import and edit specific images and text without the help of other software packages such as Microsoft Paint to crop an image.	I will have to bookmark the pages before putting hyperlinks in place.
I am able to hyperlink images and identifiable words in order to follow users onto other pages.	It is a lengthier process than creating the same model on Power Point.
I can view pages as web pages to test the model, as well as view the actual presentation in partial or full working order.	
I am aided with automated Spell Check, which will underline incorrect spelling or structure and is not available on Power Point, unless selecting the option.	
There are more much needed toolbars available which simplifies the extensive task.	

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 6 of 30

#### Conclusion of software choice

After comparing the tables, it is obvious that my first choice has not got the sufficient advantages and tools available to complete the task in hand; this means there is now only a choice between MS Excel



and MS Works Spreadsheet. In my opinion I think that MS Excel is competent to complete the task more accurately; this is because the program allows me to use functions unavailable in MS Works Spreadsheet.

Also that program, as mentioned before is mainly used for meetings to let members view ideas without using the model as an interactive presentation. This was the main deciding point to why

I chose to use Microsoft Excel as the program to generate a system to show the costs of producing specific packs which will be sold to individuals and ticket agents.

Microsoft Excel is extremely popular which emphasises the quality and usefulness of the program itself. Since I have used it previously I know how to navigate my self around the application which insures that the task will be completely more efficiently.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 7 of 30

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 8 of 30

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 9 of 30

#### **Evaluation of Hand Drawn Plan 1**

Sheet 1 of 2.

In the subsequent text I will be evaluating my hand drawn plan 1. I will be explaining formulas and formula references and text. I will also be justifying my choices for font colours, effects such as bold, italic and underline, plus the use of special features for instance the '\$' sign.

Layout;

I have chosen to split the data up into two sections and so I can paste it into the two different sheets giving a clearer layout. Sheet 1 consists of the actual table showing initial costs. The process of calculations will be shown on Sheet 2. Then final totals can be shown on the first sheet giving clarity to the system. Also this makes the data seem less overwhelming.

Formulas;

Only simple formulas are used on the first sheet, these are ones such as '=C22\*C24'. This means that there is less chance of there being a fault with the calculations on this page and can be narrowed down to the cause if there was to be one. I have only used the 'SUM' function when calculating totals for the tables specified in the booklet itself. On these formulas I do not have to use the \$ sign as all references differentiate.

Text types;

I only want to use one type of font to keep the layout less complex. I will be using 'Times new roman' to give it simplicity and clarity. Also I will be using different colours for the totals to put emphasis on the different packs.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 10 of 30

#### **Evaluation of Hand Drawn Plan 1**

Sheet 2 of 2.

As above I will be evaluating the hand drawn plan 1, however unlike the above I will be evaluating the second sheet ensuring the specifications are clear for the task in hand. Similarly I will be explaining formulas and formula references and text types/styles. I will also be justifying my choices for font colours, effects such as bold, italic and underline, plus the use of special operation, for instance the references to different sheets (='Sheet 1'! followed by the cell reference.).

Layout;

on this sheet I am going to show raw calculations while still trying to keep a simple look. I have kept the upper half for the standard pack and the lower half for the ticket agent pack calculations. I will resize the columns so that the text and numeric data fits into the cell. I will want to keep the data clear and allow for the data to be adapted just in case the costs change.

Formulas;

I will be using more complex formulas in this section as I will need specific cell data from the previous sheet. Also since I have renamed the sheet it self the reference needs to include the new name for the sheet. However despite the multifaceted formulas the way it is laid out means that the final appearance makes it easier to understand.

Text;

Again like the pervious sheet I want to use a simple font and colours to make it more comfortable to the eye and so it is easier to change data just in case of modification of costs.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 11 of 30

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 12 of 30

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 13 of 30

Evaluation of Hand Drawn Plan 2

Page 1 of 2.

As I did in the pervious evaluation of hand drawn design 1 I will have to analyze the content as well as the overall appearance keeping in mind the cell references and formulas which are vital when working out the costs as they have to be extremely accurate. I will also justify all effects put on text and backgrounds.

Layout;

Rather than splitting the data up into two sections I will just keep all the data on one sheet. Also I will make extremely sure than the data has superior clarity in terms of appearance.

Formulas;

There is only four formulas used on this page. Only simple formulas are used in this section of calculations. These are ones such as `=SUM(D14:D16). I have only used the `SUM' function when calculating totals for the tables specified in the booklet itself. This function makes it easier to calculate totals than click on each cell and press the + sign constantly as that is very time consuming.

Text;

Again like the above sheets I want to use a simple font and colours to make it more comfortable to the eye and so it is easier to change data just in case of modification of costs.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 14 of 30

Evaluation of Hand Drawn Plan 2

Page 2 of 2.

As I did in the pervious evaluation of hand drawn design 1 I will have to analyze the content as well as the overall appearance keeping in mind the cell references and formulas which are vital when working out the costs as they have to be extremely accurate. I will also justify all effects put on text and backgrounds.

Layout; I will ensure that the data has superior clarity in terms of appearance.

There is not a table showing the final costs, instead there is specific cells

beside calculations showing costs and amounts needed.

Formulas; The formulas are basic on this page, mainly because there are not two

separate sheets. This means that I do not have to include a reference for

that specific sheet which the data is held on.

Text; Again like the above sheets I want to use a simple font and colours to

make it more comfortable to the eye and so it is easier to change data just

in case of modification of costs.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 15 of 30

#### **Testing plan**

In this section I will be creating a table which I will use in the near future to test if spec ific functions worked or not.

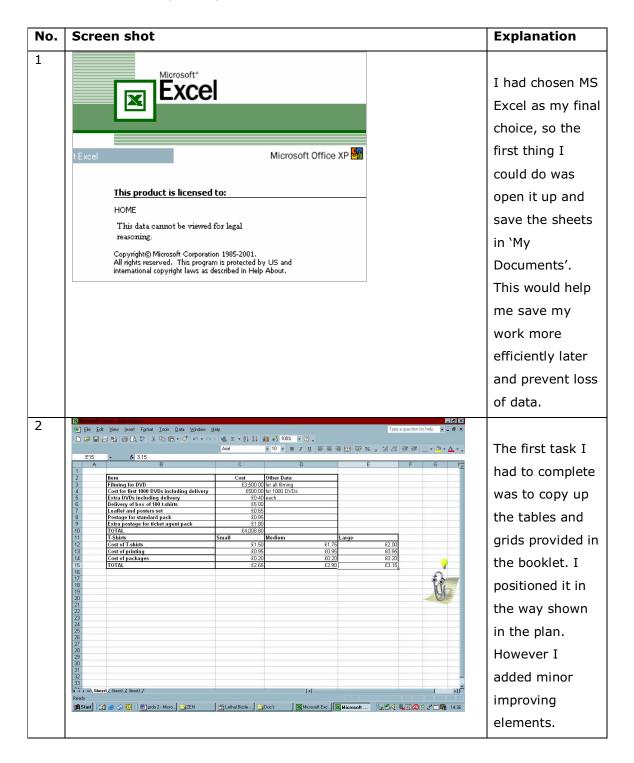
Test	Purpose of test	Testing data	Expected result	Actual Result
no				
1	To see if all		Must show all costs	
	formulas are in			
	working order.			
2	See if the validation		Must not allow less than	
	rule works.		1000 packs	
3	Must show that the		Must be able to enter	
	validation rule is		total number of packs	
	not faulty and			
	allows for a larger			
	amount to be			
	entered.			
4	To see if the		Must show the cost of	
	formula works		making and sending out	
	along with the		one standard pack	
	specified data.			
5	There should be no		Must be able to enter	
	rule blocking a		total amount of ticket	
	custom amount of		agent packs	
	packs.			
6	The formula allows		Must show total of	
	for the data to be		making and sending the	
	calculated leaving		packs	
	accurate results.			
7	Show all formulas		Must produce correct	
	work in order.		answers	
8	To see if the cell		Round up the number of	
	has been formatted		people paying for the full	
	correctly.		entry fee	
19	To see if correct		Must show amount of	
	results are		people needed to cover	
	outputted.		costs	

Currently I cannot fill in columns, this is if the function worked or not and testing data. I can only fill this in once I have created the system. I will need to test numerous things as well as continue explaining each process with a screenshot and a short description of what I did in order to test the model.

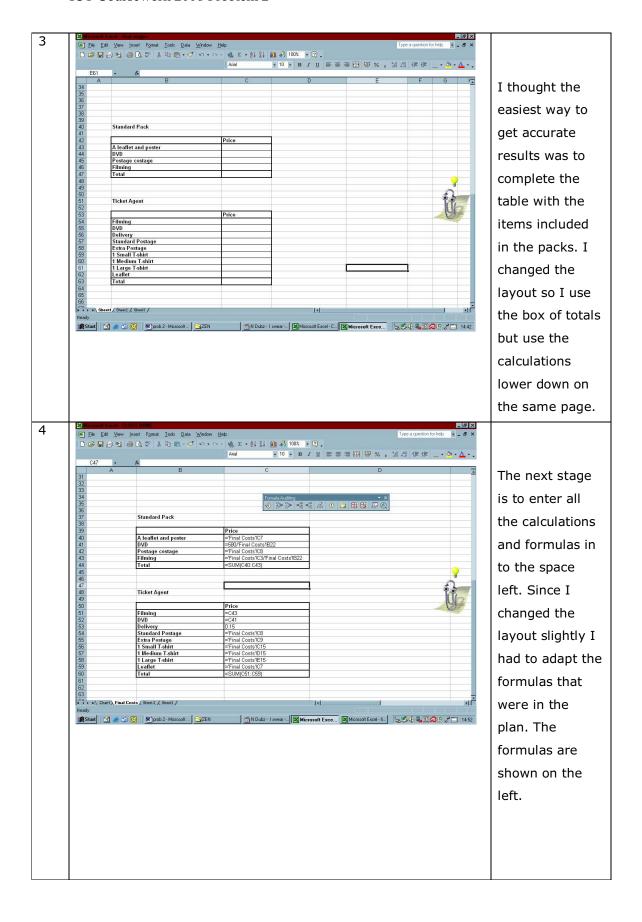
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 16 of 30

#### **Implementation**

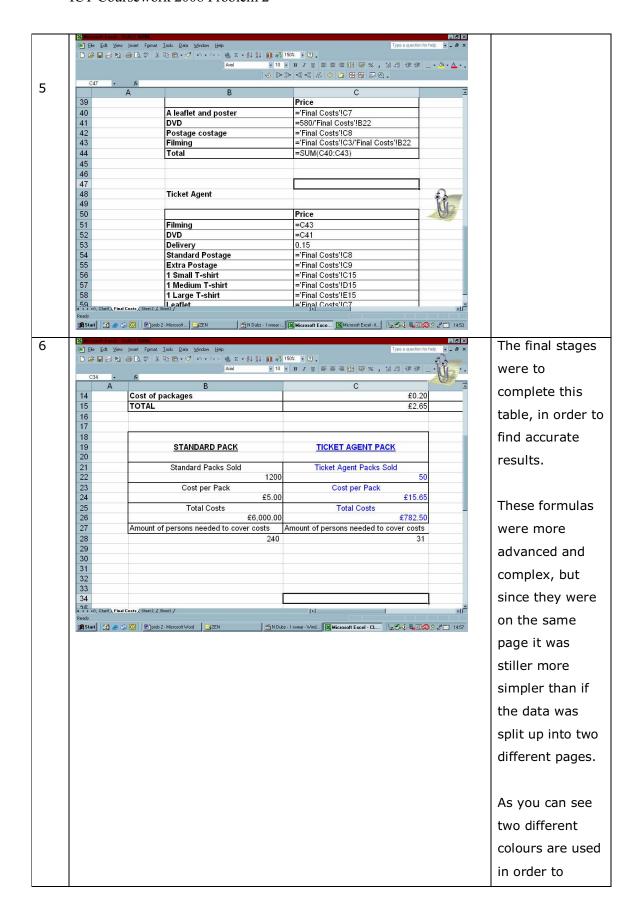
The following will show the steps I took in order to produce the system. This includes using screen shots to represent processes.



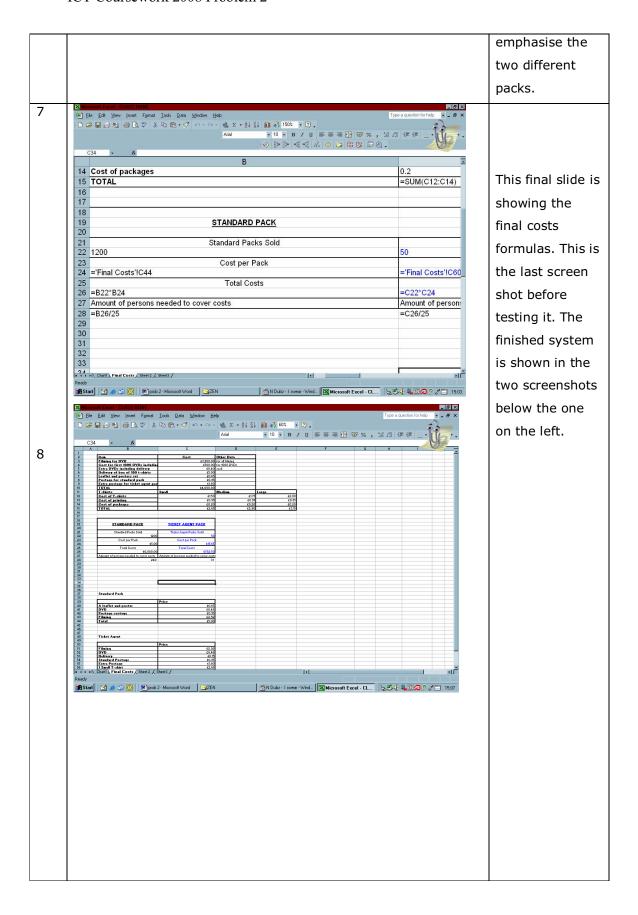
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 17 of 30



By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 18 of 30



By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 19 of 30



By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 20 of 30

	В	C	D	E
Ite		Cost	Other Data	
Fil	lming for DVD	€3,500.00	for all filming	
C	ost for first 1000 DVDs includine ttra DVDs including delivery	€500.00	for 1000 DVDs	-
F.	elivery of box of 100 t-shirts	€5.00	cacn	
	aflet and posters set	€0.65		
Po	stage for standard pack	€0.95		
Ex	tra postage for ticket agent pag	€1.80		
	OTAL	€4,008.80		
			Medium	Large
	ost of T-shirts	€1.50		
	ost of printing	€0.95	€0.9	
ŭ	ost of packages	€0.20		
TC	DTAL	€2.65	€2.30	€3.19
_				
	AT 1 HD 1 DD D 1 AV	TIONET LOCKET BLOW		
	STANDARD PACK	TICKET AGENT PACK		
$\vdash$	Standard Packs Sold	Ticket Agent Packs Sold		
	standard Packs sold 1200	FICKET AGENT PACKS SOIG		
$\vdash$	Cost per Pack	Cost per Pack		
	€5.00	€15.65		
-	Total Costs	Total Costs		
	€6,000.00	€782.50		
Αm	nount of persons needed to cover costs	Amount of persons needed to cover cost		
	240	31		
-				
-				
-				
			•	1
St	andard Pack			
		Price		
<u>.</u>	leaflet and poster	€0.65		
	VD	60.48		
Po	ostage costage Ining	£0.95 £2.92		
	otal .	£2.92 £5.00		
ш	ocai	£5.00		
-				
Ti	cket Agent			
		Price		
Fil	lming	€2.92		
DY	VD	€0.48		
De	elivery	€0.15		
	andard Postage	€0.95		
Ex	ttra Postage	€1.80		
13	Small T-skirt	€2.65	l	
Cha	art1 ), Final Costs /, Sheet 2 // S	heet3 /		

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 21 of 30

#### **Testing**

I will now copy and paste the table I produced before and consequently complete the columns I left out at that earlier stage. I will use screenshots, which are linked via the number on the first column.

Test	Purpose of test	How?	Expected result	Actual Result
no				
1	To see if all	Is there any empty	Must show all costs	There are no empty
	formulas are in	space where a		spaces, and so all cells
	working order.	formula was put in		are filled in, in the
		place? (Failure if		correct manor.
		YES)		
2	See if the	Can I enter 999?	Must not allow less than	I typed in the number
	validation rule	(faulty if YES)	1000 packs	999 and it came up
	works.			with an error message
				which I put in place
				with a validation rule.
3	Must show that	Does the validation	Must be able to enter	You can enter any
	the validation rule	rule allow for more	total number of packs	number above 999, for
	is not faulty and	than 999 packs? (if		standard packs, and
	allows for a larger	NO the validation		any number for ticket
	amount to be	rule is incorrect)		agent packs.
	entered.			
4	To see if the	Do the costs equal	Must show the cost of	It does show correct
	formula works	the correct costs	making and sending out	costs while showing it
	along with the	shown in the	one standard pack	in a simple format and
	specified data.	booklet? (if YES the		layout.
		formulas and costs		
		are correct and I		
		can proceed)		
5	There should be	Is there a validation	Must be able to enter	It allows you to enter
	no rule blocking a	rule put onto ticket	total amount of ticket	any custom amount of
	custom amount of	agent packs? (If NO	agent packs	packs to produce.
	packs.	it is correct and I		
		can move onto the		
		next step.		
6	The formula	Do the accurate	Must show total of	As the screenshot also
	allows for the data	results show? (If	making and sending the	shows it does allow for
	to be calculated	NO the formulas	packs	the costs to be seen.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 22 of 30

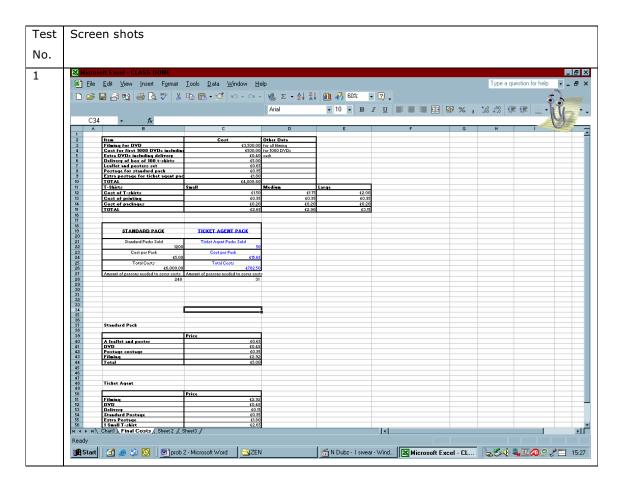
### ICT Coursework 2008 Problem 2

	leaving accurate	are wrong and need		
	results.	to be adapted so it		
		is correct)		
7	Show all formulas	Do they produce	Must produce correct	As explained in the
	work in order.	correct answers	answers	screenshot space, I
		according to data		have compared results
		given? (If YES the		and my results are
		formulas are		accurate and correct as
		correct and I can		the ones provided in
		move on)		the booklet.
8	To see if the cell	Has the cell been	Round up the number of	I have formatted the
	has been	formatted	people paying for the full	cell so the total is
	formatted	correctly? (If yes	entry fee	rounded. Rather than
	correctly.	there is no problem		31.30 coming up only
		and should come		31 shows, this proves it
		up with correct		is correct.
		answers)		
9	To see if correct	The final formula is	Must show amount of	This is also correct as
	results are	correct, and all	people needed to cover	shown in the
	outputted.	steps have been	costs	screenshot.
		followed correctly.		

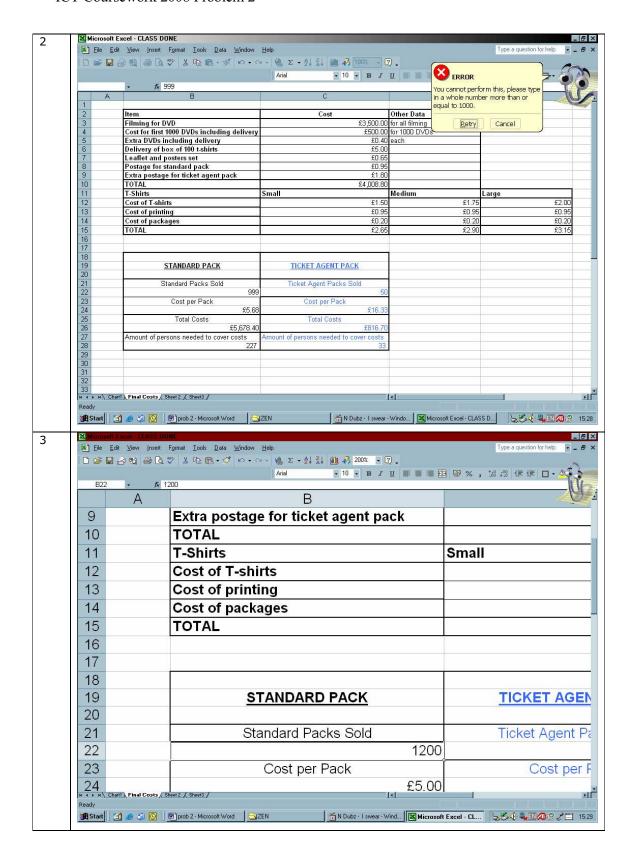
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 23 of 30

#### **Screenshots**

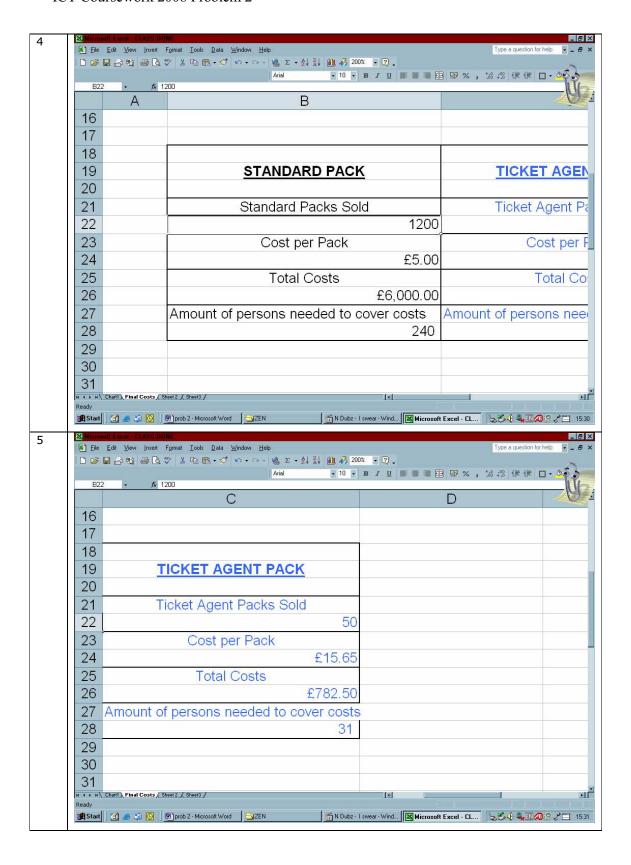
These are the screen shots to match the testing grid above.



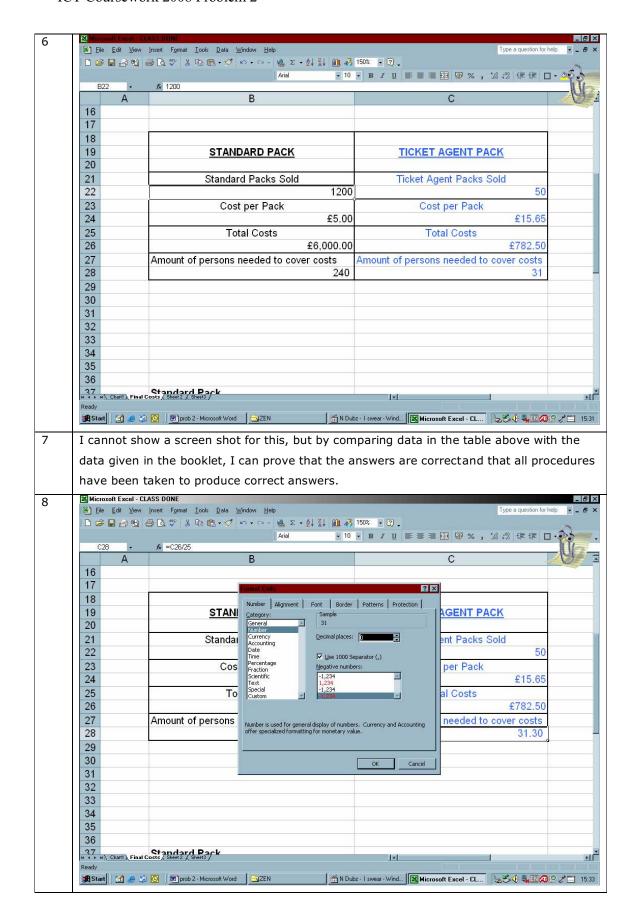
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 24 of 30



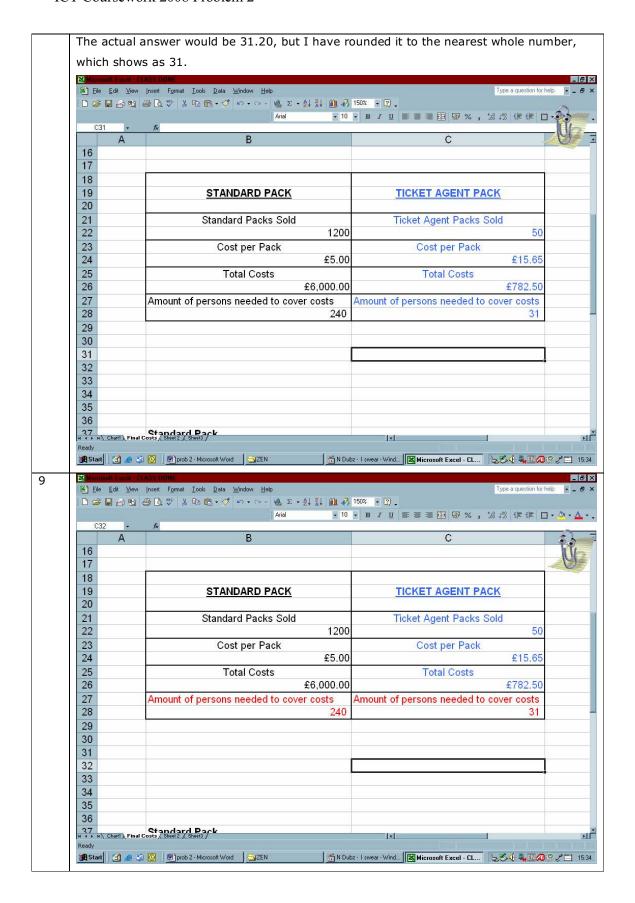
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 25 of 30



By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 26 of 30



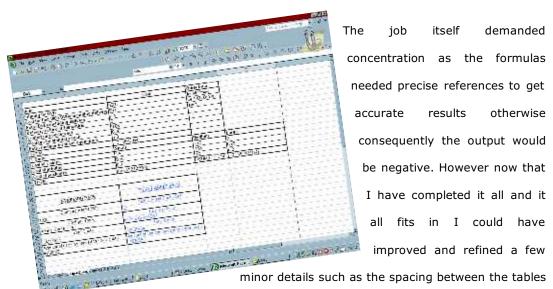
By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 27 of 30



By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 28 of 30

#### **Evaluation**

Now that I have finally completed the task in hand I can go through an overview of the stages. My initial task was to create a system for Barry, who is currently responsible for marketing and he wants some help with working out costs for his latest idea of creating DVDs showing the different attractions at the park.



and grids. On the next page there is a checklist showing what I did correctly and what needed to be refined, also if it was done correctly.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 29 of 30

Item Was it done correctly?		What could be improved?
Must show all costs.	YES	
Validation	YES	I could have refined the message rather than put in a simple error code for the validation rule.
Calculations	YES	I could have made the formulas more accurate by adding in a backup references, I did do do in some cases but did not apply it to all calculations.
Layout	YES (According to plan)	I feel now that I kept the tables to close together and it is not a comfortable to the eye as first indented. Maybe if I had split it up within two sheets then it would have been less clustered.

By Ram Kanadia 10 SAB Page 30 of 30